

RICHARD J. NORBY

May 8, 2026

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Education

Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison, Forestry and Botany, 1981
B.A., Carleton College, Chemistry, 1972

Positions

Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Research Fellow Emeritus, 2022 -
Corporate Research Fellow, 2007 - 2020
Distinguished R&D Staff Member, 2001 - 2007
Senior Research Staff Member, 1996 - 2001
Research Staff Member, 1987-1996
Research Associate, 1985 -1987
University of Tennessee Research Associate, 1983-1985
U.S. DOE Postdoctoral Research Training Program, 1981-1983

University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Research Professor, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, 2022 – present
Adjunct Faculty, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, 1986 - 2021
Joint Professor, Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Graduate Education, 2011-
present
Research Associate, Graduate Program in Ecology, 1983-1985

University of Birmingham (UK)

Honorary Professor, School of Geography, Earth and Environmental Sciences, 2022 –
Distinguished Visiting Fellow, Institute for Advanced Studies, 2019 -2020

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Research Assistant, Department of Forestry, 1978-1981
Research Assistant, Department of Botany, 1977-1978

Professional Activities

Trustee and Emeritus Editor, *New Phytologist*, 1997-
Associate Editor, *Journal of Plant Ecology*, 2008 - 2016
Editorial Board, *Ecological Applications*, 1998 – 2002
Member, Advisory Group, Birmingham Institute of Forest Research, University of
Birmingham (UK), 2020 -

Member, Scientific Steering Committee, AmazonFACE, 2014 -
Member, AGU Fellows Selection Committee, 2018 - 2021
Co-chair, Research Priorities for Tropical Ecosystems Under Climate Change Workshop,
U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of Biological and Environmental
Research, June, 2012.
Member, Science Steering Group for the North American Carbon Program, 2005 - 2008
Secretary, National Technical Advisory Committee, National Institute for Global
Environmental Change, 2002
Task Leader, Global Change and Terrestrial Ecosystems, Focus 1, 1997- 2003
Member, Scientific Steering Committee, Terrestrial Ecosystem Responses to Atmospheric
and Climatic Change (NSF network activity), 2001- 2007
Member, Planning Committee and Science and Facility Writing Team, Terrestrial Ecosystem
Research Facility (DOE), 2001
Panel member, NASA Carbon Cycle Science peer review panel, 2004
Panel member, National Institute for Global Environmental Change, southeastern region,
1997-1998
Organizer of NSF/DOE Workshop, "Phosphorus Cycling in Terrestrial Ecosystems:
Advancing our fundamental understanding through a model-data connection", Townsend,
Tennessee, May, 2016; New Phytologist Symposium, "Stoichiometric Flexibility in
Terrestrial Ecosystems Under Global Change", Oracle, Arizona, September, 2011; New
Phytologist Symposium, "Carbon Cycling in Tropical Ecosystems", Guangzhou, China,
November, 2009; New Phytologist Symposium "Functional Genomics of Environmental
Adaptation in *Populus*", Gatlinburg, Tennessee, October, 2004; TERACC workshop,
"Interactions Between Increasing CO₂ and Temperature in Terrestrial Ecosystems", Lake
Tahoe, California, April, 2003; GCTE/New Phytologist Symposium, "Fine Root
Dynamics and Global Change: An Ecosystem Perspective", Townsend, Tennessee,
October, 1999.
Contributing author, "Climate Change Impacts on Forests", In: Climate Change 1995.
Contribution of Working Group II to the Second Assessment Report of the
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge University Press, 1996.
External Reviewer, EPRI/DOE Forest Response to CO₂ Research Program
External Reviewer, U.S. EPA Global Change Research Program
Consultant to the DOE/NSF/USDA Collaborative Research in Plant Biology Program
Advisory Committee, 1992
Visiting Scientist, Estonian Academy of Sciences, Tartu, Estonia, U.S.S.R., 1989.
Rapporteur, SCOPE workshop, CO₂ and Climate Change, Washington, D.C., 1993.
Rapporteur, Interagency Workshop: Biological Response to Environmental Change, Woods
Hole, Massachusetts, 1987
Rapporteur, CO₂ Research Conference: Carbon Dioxide, Science, and Consensus, Institute for
Energy Analysis, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, 1982.
Participant in environmental impact study of Columbia Generating Station, Portage,
Wisconsin, 1979-1981.
Reviewer for *Acta Oecologica*, *American Journal of Botany*, *Annales des Sciences
Forestières*, *Annals of Botany*; *Atmospheric Environment*; *Biogeochemistry*; *Canadian
Journal of Forest Research*; *Ecological Applications*; *Ecology*; *Ecology Letters*;
Ecosystems; *Environmental and Experimental Botany*; *Environmental Pollution*, *Forest
Science*; *Functional Ecology*; *Functional Plant Biology*; *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*;
Global Change Biology; *Global and Planetary Change*; *International Journal of Plant*

Science; Journal of Ecology; Journal of Environmental Quality; Nature; Nature Climate Change; Nature Geoscience; New Phytologist; Oecologia; Oikos; Plant and Soil; Plant, Cell and Environment; Plants, People, Plant; Plant Physiology; Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences; Science; Soil Science Society of America Journal; Tree Physiology; Trees; Trends in Ecology and Evolution; Urban Atmosphere; Water, Air and Soil Pollution; Academic Press; Oxford University Press; Springer-Verlag; International Geosphere-Biosphere Programme; National Science Foundation; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency; U.S. Forest Service; U.S. Department of Energy; U.S. Department of Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development; U.S.-Israel Binational Science Foundation; National Acid Deposition Assessment Program; National Institute for Global Environmental Change; U.K. National Environmental Research Council, Dutch National Research Council, Swiss National Science Foundation, Israel Science Foundation

Outreach Activities

Organizer of class on global change, Oak Ridge Institute for Continued Learning, 2000
Treasurer, University of Tennessee Arboretum Society, 1996 – 1999
Lecturer, Traveling Lecture Program, Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education, U.S. Department of Energy, 1987- 1993

Research Activities

Ecosystem responses to atmospheric and climatic change
Effects of atmospheric CO₂ enrichment on tree growth and forest metabolism
Carbon and nitrogen cycling in forest ecosystems
Forest tree physiology and plant physiological ecology
Synthesis of experimental results for use in models

Membership in Professional Societies

American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Geophysical Union
Association of Tropical Biology and Conservation
Ecological Society of America

Awards and Honors

Distinguished Career Service Award, United States Department of Energy, April 2020
Highly Cited Researcher, 2018-2024, Clarivate Analytics
Fellow, American Geophysical Union, 2017
Fellow, Ecological Society of America, 2016
Significant Event Award, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2015
Outstanding Mentor Award, U. S. Department of Energy Office of Science, 2007
UT-Battelle Award for Outstanding Accomplishment in Science and Technology, 2004
Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1995
Scientific Achievement Award, Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 1992
Society of Technical Communications, Award of Merit for Technical Publication, 1989 and 1998; Award of Distinguished Technical Communication and Best of Show – Print, 2014
E. B. Fred Fellow, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1977
Westinghouse Science Talent Search semi-finalist, 1968
Sigma Xi

Xi Sigma Pi

Teaching Experience

Lectures as part of core curriculum in Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, University of Tennessee-Knoxville, 2009
Organizer of class on global change, Oak Ridge Institute for Continued Learning, 2000
Lecturer, Traveling Lecture Program, Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education, U.S. Department of Energy, 1987- 1993

Student supervision

Postdoctoral advisees (current affiliation): Anthony Walker (ORNL), Victoria Sloan (University of Bristol), Colleen M Iversen (ORNL), Jeffery M. Warren (ORNL), Aimee T. Classen (University of Michigan), Shiqiang Wan (Hebei University), Tim J. Tschaplinski (ORNL),
PhD. Dissertation advisee: Colleen M. Iversen, University of Tennessee; Kristine Cabugao, University of Tennessee; Daniela Yaffar, University of Tennessee
PhD Committees: Jessica Bryant Moore (UTK), Emmi Felker-Quinn (UTK), Milena Holmgren (UTK), Sue Natali (SUNY-StonyBrook), Elizabeth O'Neill (UTK), Johnna Sholtis (Texas Tech Univ.), Katie Stuble (UTK), Lina Taneva (Univ. Illinois-Chicago), Rebecca Trueman (Univ. Illinois-Chicago)
MS advisee: Amanda Longhi Cordeiro, Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia
MS committees: Cayenne Engle (UTK), Travis Belote (UTK)
Numerous summer undergraduate participants and post-B.S. interns at ORNL

Publications

ORCID: 0000-0002-0238-9828

Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=p4tZq4wAAAAJ&view_op=list_works

2026

Martins NP, Fuchslueger L, Lugli LF, Valverde-Barrantes OJ, Norby RJ, Hartley IP, Aleixo I, Baccaro FB, Brum BNS, de Souza CCS, Cola CM, Di Ponzio R, Damasceno A, Domingues TF, Ferrer VR, Fleischer K, Garcia S, Guedes A, Hofhansl F, Lapola DM, Menezes JG, Moraes ACM, Miron AC, de Oliveira LR, Palheta C, Pereira IS, Martins MP, Ribeiro G, Schmeisk-Rosa J, Rammig A, Santana FD, Santos YR, Silva LS, Portela BTT, Ushida G, Quesada CA. 2026. Amazonian understory forests change phosphorus acquisition strategies under elevated CO₂. *Nature Communications* **17**.

Wilson RM, Petro CC, Tfaily MM, Salmon VG, Norby RJ, Duchesneau K, Birkebak J, Smith KN, Makke G, Briley KE, Bosman SH, Hodgkins SB, Song T, Griffiths NA, Sebestyen SD, Hanson PJ, Schadt CW, Kostka JE, Chanton JP. 2026. Plant-induced changes mediate belowground carbon cycling in an experimentally warmed peatland. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences* **131**: e2024JG008573. DOI: 10.1029/2024JG008573

2025

Carter KR, Cavaleri MA, Atkin OK, Bahar NHA, Cheesman AW, Choury Z, Crous KY, Doughty CE, Dusenge ME, Ely KS, Mau AC, Medlyn BE, Meir P, Norby RJ, Read J, Reed

SC, Reich PB, Rogers A, Serbin SP, Slot M, Schwartz EC, Tribuzy ES, Uddling J, Vårhammar A, Walker AP, Winter K, Wood TE, Wu J. 2025. Photosynthetic responses to temperature across the tropics: A meta-analytic approach. *Annals of Botany* 135:1293-1310. DOI: 10.1093/aob/mcae206

Cordeiro AL, Cusack DF, Guerrero-Ramírez N, Norby RJ, Toro L, Wong MY, Wright SJ, Cabugao KGM, Andersen KM, Fuchslueger L, Iversen CM, Soper F, Ghimire OP, Lugli LF, Miron AC, Valverde-Barrantes O, Arnaud M, Batterman S, Dietterich LH, Lee M, Weemstra M, Yaffar D, Addo-Danso SD, Pierick K, Bridges R, Easton C, Felsing I, Gonçalves NB, Krudop R, McKinzie MR, Perbohner J, Pozzoli-Oropeza AN, Samaniego M, Smilor AW, Vargas, IS, Webb, L, Powers JS, McCormack ML. 2025. TropiRoot 1.0: Database of tropical root characteristics across environments. *Ecology* e70074, DOI: 10.1002/ecy.70074

Foyer CH, Gardner A, Hayward SAL, Sanchez-Lucas R, Luna E, McDonald JE, Rumeau M, Hart K, Norby RJ, Mayoral C, Gauci V, Smith A, Hartley IP, Crowley LM, Sadler JP, Ullah S, MacKenzie AR. 2025. Responses of an old deciduous forest ecosystem to elevated CO₂. *Global Change Biology* 31(7), e70355, DOI: 10.1111/gcb.70355

Norby RJ. 2025. Forest productivity response to elevated CO₂ in free-air CO₂ enrichment experiments: the 23 percent solution, revisited. *New Phytologist* 246:1952-1959. DOI: 10.1111/nph.70162

Reay MK, Sayer EJ, Smith AR, Pastor V, Kourmouli A, Marshall M, Grzesik RT, Evans IW, Rumeau M, Hart K, Ma J, Norby RJ, MacKenzie AR, Hamilton L, Hartley I, Ullah S. 2025. Elevated CO₂ alters relative belowground carbon investment for nutrient acquisition in a mature temperate forest. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 122 (29): e2503595122. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.2503595122.

Salmon VG, Rogers A, Childs J, Ely KS, Serbin S, Spencer B, K Lewin, K, Norby RJ, Iversen CM. 2025. Agile allocation in the tundra: a single growing season of warming increases nutrient availability while decreasing fine-root length. *Ecosystems* 29 DOI: 10.1007/s10021-025-01019-x

2024

Arnaud M, Bakhos M, Rumpel C, Dignac M-F, Bottinelli N, Norby R, Deborde J, Geairon P, Kostyrka P, Gernigon J, Lemesle J-C, Polsenaere P. 2024. Salt marsh litter decomposition varies more by litter type than by extent of sea-level inundation. *Communications Earth & Environment* 5:1 DOI: 10.1038/s43247-024-01855-0

Cusack D, Christoffersen B, Smith-Martin C, Andersen K, Cordeiro A, Fleischer K, Wright SJ, Guerrero-Ramirez N, Lugli L, McCulloch L, Sanchez M, Battermans S, Dallstream C, Fortunel C, Toro L, Fuchslueger L, Wong M, Yaffar D, Fisher J, Arnaud M, Dietterich L, Addo-Danso S, Valverde-Barrantes OJ, Weemstra M, Ng J, Norby R. 2004. Toward a coordinated understanding of hydro-biogeochemical root functions in tropical forests for

application in vegetation models, *New Phytologist* 242:351-371. DOI: 10.1111/nph.19561

Damasceno AR; Garcia S, Aleixo IF, Menezes JCG, Pereira IS, De Kauwe MG, Ferrer VR, Fleischer K, Grams TEE, Guedes AV, Hartley IP, Kruijt B. Lugli LF, Martins NP, Norby RJ, Pires-Santos JS, Portela BTT, Rammig A, de Oliveira LR, Santana FD, Santos YR, de Souza CCS, Ushida G, Lapola DM, Quesada CAN, Domingues TF. 2024. In situ short-term responses of Amazonian understory plants to elevated CO₂. *Plant, Cell & Environment* 47: 1865-1876. DOI: 10.1111/pce.14842

Lapola DM, Hartley IP, Norby R, Quesada CAN, Esquivel-Muelbert A, Rammig A, Portela BTT, Blanco C, Santana F, Pereira IS, Aleixo I, Fleischer K, Lugli LF, Fuchslueger L, Rowland L, Padgurschi MCG, Monteiro MS, Garcia S, Domingues TF. 2024. AmazonFACE: Assessing the effects of increased atmospheric CO₂ on the ecology and resilience of the Amazon forest – 2025-2030 Science Plan. Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation – MCTI, Brasília, DF, Brazil. 92p. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.13770177

Norby RJ, Loader NJ, Mayoral C, Ullah S, Curioni G, Smith AR, Reay MK, van Wijngaarden K, Amjad MS, Brettler D, Crockatt ME, Denny G, Grzesik RT, Hamilton RL, Hart KM, Hartley IP, Jones AG, Kourmouli A, Larsen JR, Shi Z, Thomas RM, MacKenzie AR. 2024. Enhanced woody biomass production in a mature temperate forest under elevated CO₂. *Nature Climate Change* 14: 983–988. DOI: 10.1038/s41558-024-02090-3

Norby RJ, MacKenzie AR. 2024. Mature oak forests retain the capacity of young forests to respond to elevated CO₂. *Nature Climate Change* DOI: 10.1038/s41558-024-02100-4

Norby RJ, Warren JM, Iversen CM, Walker AP, Childs J. 2024. Getting allometry right at the Oak Ridge free-air CO₂ enrichment experiment: Old problems and new opportunities for global change experiments. *Plants, People, Planet* 6: 1480-1489. DOI: 10.1002/ppp3.10565

Yaffar D, Lugli LF, Wong MY, Addo-Danso SD, Arnaud M, Cordeiro AL, Dietterich LH, Lee MY, Smith-Martin CM, Norby RJ, Toro L, Ghimire OP, Diaz-Toribio MH, McCulloch LA, Sanchez-Julia M, Soper FM, Meier IC, Powers JS, Andersen K, Cusack DF. 2024. Tropical Root Responses to Global Changes: A Synthesis. *Global Change Biology*, 30, e17420. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.17420

2023

Arnaud M, Krause S, Norby RJ, Huyen DT, Kettridge N, Gauci V, Ullah S. 2023. Global mangrove root production, its controls and roles in the blue carbon budget of mangroves. *Global Change Biology* 29: 3256-3270. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.16701

Cushman KC, Albert LP, Norby RJ, Saatchi S. 2023. Innovations in plant science from integrative remote sensing research: an introduction to a Virtual Issue. *New Phytologist* 240: 1707-1711. DOI: 10.1111/nph.19237

Iversen CM, Latimer J, Brice DJ, Childs J, Vander Stel HM, Defrenne CE, Graham J, Griffiths NA, Malhotra A, Norby RJ, Oleheiser KC, Phillips JR, Salmon VG, Sebestyen SD, Yang X, Hanson PJ. 2023. Whole-ecosystem warming increases plant-available nitrogen and phosphorus in an ombrotrophic bog. *Ecosystems* 26: 86-113. DOI: 10.1007/s10021-022-00744-x

Norby RJ, Baxter T, Živković T, Weston DJ. 2023 Shading contributes to *Sphagnum* decline in response to warming. *Ecology and Evolution* 13:e10542. DOI: 10.1002/ece3.10542.

Petro C, Carrell AA, Wilson RM, Duchesneau K, Noble-Kuchera S, Song T, Iversen CM, Childs J, Schwaner G, Chanton JP, Norby RJ, Hanson PJ, Glass JB, Weston DJ, Kostka JE. 2023. Climate drivers alter nitrogen availability in surface peat and decouple N₂ fixation from CH₄ oxidation in the *Sphagnum* moss microbiome. *Global Change Biology* 29: 3159-3176. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.16651

2022

Ellsworth D, Crous K, De Kauwe M, Verryckt L, Goll D, Zaehle S, Bloomfield K, Ciais P, Cernusak L, Domingues T, Dusenge E, Garcia S, Guerrieri R, Ishida FY, Janssens I, Kenzo T, Ichie T, Medlyn B, Meir P, Norby R, Reich P, Rowland L, Santiago L, Sun Y, Uddling J, Walker A, Weerasinghe L, van de Weg M, Zhang YB, Zhang JL, Wright IJ. 2022. Convergence in phosphorus constraints to photosynthesis in forests around the world. *Nature Communications*, 13, 5005. DOI:10.1038/s41467-022-32545-0

Pan Y, Jackson RB, Hollinger DY, Phillips OL, Nowak RS, Norby RJ, Oren R, Reich PB, Lüscher A, Mueller KE, Owensby C, Birdsey R, Hom J, Luo Y. 2022. Contrasting responses of woody and grassland ecosystems to increased CO₂ as water supply varies. *Nature Ecology and Evolution* 6:315+. DOI: 10.1038/s41559-021-01642-6.

2021

Cabugao KG, Yaffar D, Stenson N, Childs J, Phillips J, Mayes MA, Yang X, Weston DJ, Norby RJ. 2021. Bringing function to structure: Root-soil interactions shaping phosphatase activity throughout a soil profile in Puerto Rico. *Ecology and Evolution* 11:1150-1164, DOI: 10.1002/ece3.7036.

Cusack DF, Addo-Danso S, Agee EA, Andersen KM, Arnaud M, Batterman SA, Brearley FQ, Ciochina M, Cordeiro AL, Dallstream C, Diaz-Toribio MH, Dietterich LH, Fisher JB, Fleischer K, Fortunel C, Fuchslueger L, Guerrero-Ramirez N, Kotowska M, Lugli LF, Marín C, McCulloch LA, Maeght JL, Metcalfe D, Norby RJ, Oliveira RS, Powers JS, Reichert T, Smith SW, Smith-Martin C, Soper F, Toro L, Umana MN, Valverde-Barrantes O, Weemstra M, Werden L, Wong M, Wright SJ, Yaffa D. 2021. Tradeoffs and synergies in tropical forest root traits for nutrient and water acquisition: field and modeling advances. *Frontiers in Forests and Global Change – Forest Soils*. DOI: 10.3389/ffgc.2021.704469.

Dale VH, Post M, Norby RJ. 2021. Resolution of Respect: Jerry S. Olson (1928–2021). *Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America*, e01879. DOI: 10.1002/bes2.1879

Martins NP, Fuchslueger L, Fleischer K, Andersen KM, Assis RL, Baccaro FB, Camargo PB, Cordeiro AL, Grandis A, Hartley IP, Hofhans F, Lugli LF, Lapola DM, Menezes JG, Norby RJ, Rammig A, Rosa JS, Schaap KJ, Takeshi B, Valverde-Barrantes OJ, Quesada CA. 2021. Fine roots stimulate nutrient release during early stages of leaf litter decomposition in a Central Amazon rainforest. *Plant and Soil* 469:387-303. DOI: 10.1007/s11104-021-05148-9.

- Menezes J, Garcia S, Grandis A, Nascimento H, Domingues TF, Guedes A, Aleixo I, Camargo P, Campos J, Damasceno A, Dias-Silva R, Fleischer K, Kruijt B, Longhi A, Martins N, Meir P, Norby RJ, Pereira I, Portela B, Rammig A, Ribeiro AG, Lapola DM, Quesada CA. 2021. Changes in leaf functional traits with leaf age: When do leaves decrease their photosynthetic capacity in Amazonian trees? *Tree Physiology*, DOI: 10.1093/treephys/tpab042
- Norby RJ. 2021. Comment on “Increased growing-season productivity drives earlier autumn leaf senescence in temperate trees”. *Science* 371: eabg1438, DOI: 10.1126/science.abg1438
- Norby RJ, Warren JM, Iversen CM, Childs J, Jawdy SS, Walker AP. 2021. Forest stand and canopy development unaltered by 12 years of CO₂ enrichment. *Tree Physiology* 42: 428-220. DOI: 10.1093/treephys/tpab107.
- Salmon VG, Brice DJ, Bridgham S, Childs J, Graham J, Griffiths NA, Hofmockel K, Iversen CM, Jicha TM, Kolka RK, Kostka JE, Malhotra A, Norby RJ, Phillips JR, Ricciuto D, Schadt CW, Sebestyen SD, Shi X, Walker AP, Warren JM, Weston DJ, Yang X, Hanson PJ. 2021. Nitrogen and phosphorus cycling in an ombrotrophic peatland: A benchmark for assessing change. *Plant and Soil* 466: 649-674. DOI: 10.1007/s11104-021-05065-x
- Shi X, Ricciuto DM, Thornton PE, Xu X, Yuan F, Norby RJ, Walker AP, Warren J, Mao J, Hanson PJ, Meng L, Weston D, Griffiths NA. 2021. Extending a land-surface model with Sphagnum moss to simulate responses of a northern temperate bog to whole ecosystem warming and elevated CO₂. *Biogeosciences* 18: 467-486. DOI: 10.5194/bg-18-1-2021.
- Walker AP, De Kauwe MG, Bastos A, Belmecheri S, Georgiou K, Keeling RF, McMahon SM, Medlyn BE, Moore DJP, Norby RJ, Zaehle S, Anderson-Teixeira KJ, Battipaglia G, Brienen RJW, Cabugao KG, Cailleret M, Campbell E, Canadell JG, Ciais P, Craig ME, Ellsworth DS, Farquhar GD, Fatichi S, Fisher JB, Frank DC, Graven H, Gu L, Haverd V, Heilman K, Heimann M, Hungate BA, Iversen CM, Joos F, Jiang M, Keenan TF, Knauer J, Körner C, Leshyk VO, Leuzinger S, Liu Y, MacBean N, Malhi Y, McVicar TR, Penuelas J, Pongratz J, Powell AS, Riutta T, Sabot MEB, Schleucher J, Sitch S, Smith WK, Sulman B, Taylor B, Terrer C, Torn MS, Treseder KK, Trugman AT, Trumbore SE, van Mantgem PJ, Voelker SL, Whelan ME, Zuidema PA. 2020. Integrating the evidence for a terrestrial carbon sink caused by increasing atmospheric CO₂. *New Phytologist* 229: 2413-2445, DOI: 10.1111/nph.16866.
- Yaffar D, Defrenne CE, Cabugao KG, Kivlin SN, Childs J, Carvajal N, Norby RJ. 2021. Trade-offs in phosphorus acquisition strategies of five common tree species in a tropical forest of Puerto Rico. *Frontiers in Forests and Global Change*, 4(85), doi: 10.3389/ffgc.2021.698191.
- Yaffar D, Wood TE, Reed SC, Branoff BL, Cavaleri MA, Norby RJ. 2021. Experimental warming and its legacy effects on root dynamics following two hurricane disturbances in a wet tropical forest. *Global Change Biology* 27: 6423-6435. DOI: 10.1111/gcb.15870

2020

- Cordeiro AL, Norby RJ, Andersen KM, Valverde-Barrantes O, Fuchslueger L, Oblitas E, Hartley IP, Iversen CM, Gonçalves NB, Takeshi B, Lapola DM, Quesada CA. 2020. Fine-root dynamics vary with soil depth and precipitation in a low nutrient tropical forest in the Central Amazonia. *Plant-Environment Interactions* 1:3-16, DOI:10.1002/pei3.10010.

Hanson PJ, Griffiths NA, Iversen CM, Norby RJ, Sebestyen SD, Phillips JR, Chanton JP, Kolka RK, Malhotra A, Oleheiser KC, Warren JM, Shi X, Yang X, Mao J, Ricciuto DM. 2020. Rapid net carbon loss from a whole-ecosystem warmed peatland. *AGU Advances* AGA220032, DOI: 10.1029/2020AV000163.

Koven CD, Knox RG, Fisher RA, Chambers JQ, Christoffersen BO, Davies SJ, Detto M, Dietze MC, Faybishenko B, Holm J, Huang MY, Kovenock M, Kueppers LM, Lemieux G, Massoud E, McDowel NG, Muller-Landau HC, Needham JF, Norby RJ, Powell T, Rogers A, Serbin SP, Shuman JK, Swann ALS, Varadharajan C, Walker AP, Wright SJ, Xu CG. 2020. Benchmarking and parameter sensitivity of physiological and vegetation dynamics using the Functionally Assembled Terrestrial Ecosystem Simulator (FATES) at Barro Colorado Island, Panama *Biogeosciences*, **17**, 3017-3044.

U. S. DOE. 2020. *U.S. Department of Energy Free-Air CO₂ Enrichment Experiments: FACE Results, Lessons, and Legacy*,. (DOE/SC-0202). U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science. DOI: 10.2172/1615612.

Yaffar D, Norby RJ. 2020. A historical and comparative review of 50 years of root data collection in Puerto Rico. *Biotropica* 52: 563-576, DOI:10.1111/btp.1277

2019

Fleischer K, Rammig A, De Kauwe MG, Walker AP, Domingues TF, Fuchslueger L, Garcia S, Goll DS, Grandis A, Jiang MK, Haverd V, Hofhansl F, Holm JA, Kruijt B, Leung F, Medlyn BE, Mercado LM, Norby RJ, Pak B, von Randow C, Quesada CA, Schaap KJ, Valverde-Barrantes OJ, Wang YP, Yang XJ, Zaehle S, Zhu Q, Lapola DM. 2019. Amazon forest response to CO₂ fertilization dependent on plant phosphorus acquisition. *Nature Geoscience* 12: 736-+. DOI:10.1038/s41561-019-0404-9

Norby RJ, Childs J, Hanson PJ, Warren JM. 2019. Rapid loss of an ecosystem engineer: *Sphagnum* decline in an experimentally warmed bog. *Ecology and Evolution* 9:12571-12585. DOI: 10.1002/ece3.5722.

Norby RJ, Sloan VL, Iversen CM, Childs J. 2019. Controls on fine-scale spatial and temporal variability of plant-available inorganic nitrogen in a polygonal tundra landscape. *Ecosystems* 22: 528-543. DOI: 10.1007/s10021-018-0285-6.

Pereira IS, Nascimento HEM, Vicari MB, Disney M, DeLucia EH, Domingues T, Kruijt B, Lapola D, Meir P, Norby RJ, Ometto JPHB, Quesada CA, Rammig A, Hofhansl F. 2019. Performance of laser-based electronic devices for structural analysis of Amazonian terra-firme forests. *Remote Sensing* 11: 510. DOI:10.3390/rs11050510

Song J, Wan S, and 57 co-authors including Norby RJ. 2019. A meta-analysis of 1119 manipulative experiments on terrestrial carbon cycling responses to global change. *Nature Ecology and Evolution* 3: 1309-1320. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-019-0958-3>.

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Invited(*) and contributed talks since 2005

- **"The AmazonFACE experiment is about to start! Hypotheses generated from previous FACE experiments" Challenges in Forest Ecology, Mendel University, Brno, Czech Republic, April 2026.
- * "Response of net primary productivity and woody biomass increment to elevated CO₂ is consistent across multiple forest FACE experiments", Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Baltimore MD, August 2025.
- "Depth distribution of fine roots at the AmazonFACE site", Association of Tropical Biology and Conservation annual meeting, Oaxaca, Mexico, July 2025.
- **"Forest biogeochemistry under elevated CO₂: a survey of relevant results from BIFoR FACE", Geochemistry Group Research in Progress meeting, University of Birmingham, April 2025.
- "Enhanced woody biomass production and NPP in a mature temperate oak forest under elevated CO₂", Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Long Beach CA, August 2024.
- "Model-data integration of belowground function in tropical forests: exploring root strategies for nutrient and water acquisition in highly diverse ecosystems", Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Portland OR, August 2023.
- **"Revised allometry and implications for the putative effect of elevated CO₂ on NPP in BIFoR FACE". University of Birmingham, May 2023
- **"Carbon dynamics in mature forests under elevated CO₂: Evidence from three contrasting forests", Symposium on 'Anthromes, CO₂, and Terrestrial Carbon', Potomac, MD, March 2023.
- **"Pretreatment carbon cycling assessment will aid detection of responses to elevated CO₂ in the AmazonFace experiment", INTECOL, Geneva Switzerland, August 2022
- **"Sphagnum-shrub interactions in a changing climate", Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Montreal Canada, August 2022.
- "Root traits and soil characteristics provide predictive relationships with root phosphatase activity in the Luquillo Experimental Forest, Puerto Rico", Annual meeting, Association of Tropical Biology and Conservation, Cartagena, Colombia, July 2022.
- **"New evidence for an effect of elevated CO₂ on NPP in BIFoR FACE". Conference on 'Transforming our Understanding of Global Forests', Birmingham Institute of Forest Research, Birmingham, UK, June 2022.
- **"Trees, Forests, and Global Change; Will trees 'save the planet?'". Carleton College Reunion, Northfield, MN, June 2022
- "Tree Growth in an Oak Woodland Exposed to Elevated Atmospheric CO₂". American Geophysical Union annual meeting, New Orleans LA, December 2021.
- **"An Historical Perspective on Elevated CO₂ Research: Early insights guiding today's research agenda" DOE Environmental System Science Principal Investigator Virtual Meeting, May 2020.
- **"Challenges and opportunities in assessment of forest response to elevated atmospheric CO₂",

Institute for Advanced Studies, University of Birmingham (UK), January 2020.

- “Root-soil interactions throughout the soil column at forested sites in Puerto Rico differing in soil phosphorus and the implications for linking root function with root distribution in models” American Geophysical Union annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, December 2019.
- *“An Historical Perspective on Elevated CO₂ Research: Early insights guiding today’s research agenda” BIFoR Annual Meeting, University of Birmingham (UK), September 2019.
- “Growth, cover, and productivity of *Sphagnum* decline sharply with experimental warming in a forested peatland” American Geophysical Union annual meeting, Washington DC, December 2018.
- *“Models and measurements: Nutrient interactions in tropical forests and their responses to climate change” Appalachian State University, September 2018.
- *“An Historical Perspective on Elevated CO₂ Research: Early insights guiding today’s research agenda” Ecological Society of America annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, August 2018.
- “Process-Data-Models of C-N-P in Leaves-Roots-Soil” DOE Environmental System Science Principal Investigator Meeting, Potomac, MD, April 2018.
- *“Carbon Fluxes at the AmazonFACE Research Site” American Geophysical Union annual meeting, New Orleans LA, December 2017
- “Fine-Root Production in an Amazon Rain Forest: Deep Roots are an Important Component of Net Primary Productivity” American Geophysical Union annual meeting, New Orleans LA, December 2017
- *“The AmazonFACE experiment: A window to the future of the Amazon rainforest” Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, October 2017.
- * “Modeling and measuring phosphorus at the root-soil interface for improved representation of tropical forests in Earth system models”, Annual meeting, Association for Tropical Biology and Conservation, Merida, Mexico, July 2017
- * “The NGEE-Tropics Field Campaign to Inform the ACME Land Model Phosphorus Module”, The Future of Tropical Forests in Asia”, National Technical University, Singapore, November 2016
- * “The NGEE-Tropics field campaign to inform the ACME Land Model phosphorus module.” Workshop, Nutrient Limitation on Land: How accurate are our global land models? Yangling, China, June 2016
- *“The DOE NGEE-Tropics Research Program: Model-inspired measurements of phosphorus at the root-soil interface.” Annual meeting, Luquillo Long-Term Ecological Research Program, El Yunque National Forest, Puerto Rico, June 2016
- *“Guiding the next generation of forest FACE experiments with lessons from the past.” European Geosciences General Assembly, Vienna Austria, April 2016.
- *“Model-inspired measurements of phosphorus at the root-soil interface”, DOE Environmental System Science Principal Investigator Meeting, Potomac, MD, April 2016.
- *“Model-experiment interaction to improve representation of phosphorus limitation in land models”, American Geophysical Union annual meeting, San Francisco CA, December 2015.
- “Foliar phosphorus concentration exerts stronger control of photosynthesis than does nitrogen across diverse woody species in Panama”, Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Baltimore, MD, August 2015.
- “Relationships between foliar phosphorus, nitrogen and photosynthesis across diverse woody species in Panama”, Association of Tropical Biology and Conservation annual meeting,

Honolulu HI, July 2015.

- *“The Amazon-FACE Experiment: High Hopes, High Hurdles”, Carnegie Institution Department of Global Ecology, Stanford, CA, April 2015
- *“Accelerating the connection between experiments and models: The FACE-MDS experience”, American Geophysical Union annual meeting, San Francisco CA, December 2014.
- *“The SPRUCE Experiment: Learning from the past to better predict the future”, Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Sacramento, CA, August 2014.
- *“The OCCAM experiment: Was a multi-factor experiment the best approach for revealing responses to atmospheric and climatic change?” INTERFACE workshop, “Using results from global change experiments to inform land model development and calibration”; Beijing, China, May 12, 2014.
- *“How to Start a Big Experiment”. 5th International Forum for Young Ecologists; Kaifeng, China, May 16, 2014.
- *“The science plan for an Amazon FACE experiment" Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, January 2014; University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK, March 2014.
- “Plant and soil nitrogen relationships across polygonal ground at Barrow, Alaska” Annual meeting, Ecological Society of America, Minneapolis, Minnesota, August 2013.
- **“NGEE Arctic Project: A Model-Inspired Study of Climate Feedbacks in High-Latitude Ecosystems” Arctic LTER winter meeting, Woods Hole, MA, March, 2013.
- *“From tundra to tropics and points in between: providing data for climate change models” Ecology & Evolutionary Biology Department, University of Tennessee-Knoxville, February, 2013; Intercollege Graduate Degree Program in Ecology, Penn State University, March, 2013; Conservation Ecology Seminar series, University of Michigan, March, 2013.
- **“Model synthesis of data from free-air CO₂ enrichment experiments” Annual meeting, American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 2012.
- *“Carbon-nitrogen interactions in CO₂-enriched ecosystems: An experimentalist’s view on model-data integration.” Distinguished Ecologist Lecture Series, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, Michigan, October 2012.
- **“Forest responses to elevated atmospheric CO₂ : Lessons from FACE experiments” International Symposium on The Role of Ecological Institute, National Ecological Institute, Seoul, South Korea, September 2011.
- **“Carbon dynamics in an oldfield ecosystem: Was a multi-factor experiment the best approach for revealing responses to atmospheric and climatic change?” Annual meeting, Ecological Society of America, Austin, Texas, August 2011.
- **“Forest NPP in FACE experiments”, Workshop on Forest Sensitivity to CO₂, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia, August, 2011.
- *“Forest responses to elevated CO₂: Lessons from a decades-long research program” keynote address at International Scientific Conference, “Functions and Services of Biodiversity”, University of Göttingen, Germany, June 2011
- * “Temperate Tree FACE Studies: Lessons from a decades-long research program” CO₂ Symposium, Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Panama City, Panama, March 2011.
- “Leaf and nitrogen distribution in sweetgum canopies after 12 years of CO₂ enrichment” Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, August 2010

- *“Where did the carbon go? The 12-year saga of the Oak Ridge FACE experiment” University of Sheffield, UK, May 2010
- *“Where did the carbon go? The 12-year saga of the Oak Ridge FACE experiment” University of York, UK, March 2010.
- *“Long-term data from FACE experiments provide a benchmark for ecosystem response models” Ecological Society of America annual meeting, Albuquerque, NM, August 2009.
- *Nitrogen Limitation is Reducing the Enhancement of NPP by Elevated CO₂ in a Deciduous Forest. Annual meeting, American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 2008.
- “Ten-year record of forest response to elevated CO₂ provides evidence for declining NPP and growth”. Ecological Society of America annual meeting Milwaukee, WI, August, 2008
- *“CO₂ fertilization and the global carbon cycle” DOE Global Change Education Program annual meeting, Knoxville, TN, June 2008
- *Will CO₂ fertilization of forests counteract global warming? Tennessee Tech University, Cookeville, TN, April 2008
- *“Single-factor and Multi-factor Experiments: Multiple Issues, Multiple Approaches” DOE conference, Exploring Science Needs for the Next Generation of Climatic Change and Elevated CO₂ Experiments in Terrestrial Ecosystems. Washington, DC, April 2008.
- *Will CO₂ fertilization of forests counteract global warming? Tennessee State University, Nashville, TN, February 2008
- *“Uncertainties: Ecosystem responses to climate change...and their feedbacks to the Carbon Cycle” ORNL symposium: Carbon Cycle, Biosequestration, and Ecosystem Response to Climate Change. Oak Ridge, TN, Jan 2008
- *“Open-Top Chambers for Investigating Ecological Responses to Atmospheric and Climatic Change” American Society of Agronomy annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, November 2007
- *“Net primary productivity and nitrogen uptake in forest FACE experiments” EcoFizz meeting, Sydney, Australia, Sept. 2007
- *“Will CO₂ fertilization counteract global warming?” Nature Conservancy Climate Change Science Conference, Portland OR, Sept. 2007
- *“Will CO₂ fertilization counteract global warming? Lessons from forest FACE experiments” University of Georgia, Athens, GA. Oct 2006
- “Nitrogen uptake and net primary productivity in four forest FACE experiments”. Annual meeting, Ecological Society of America, Memphis, Tennessee, August, 2006.
- *“Global Change and Terrestrial Ecosystems: Do Trees Matter?” Oak Ridge Institute for Continued Learning, Oak Ridge TN, Feb. 2006
- *“Forest Responses to Elevated Atmospheric CO₂”. Chinese Academy of Sciences and Peking University, Beijing, China, September 2005
- *“Forests in a CO₂-rich world: Old questions, new challenges”. Keynote address, International Botanical Congress, Vienna, Austria, July 2005

Funded Proposals (as Principal Investigator)

“Free-Air CO₂ Enrichment (FACE) Experiment synthesis activities”; DOE, \$677,000, 2012-2015.

“Partitioning in Trees and Soil”; DOE; \$775,000, 2010-2012.

- "Benchmarking Ecosystem Response Models with Experimental Data from Long-term CO₂ Enrichment Experiments"; NCEAS; \$84,450, 2008-2010.
- "Free-Air CO₂ enrichment of a Deciduous Forest"; DOE (TCP); \$1,100,000 per year; 1999-continuing.
- "Community and Ecosystem Response to Global Change: Interactive Effects of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide, Surface Temperatures, and Soil Moisture "; DOE (PER); \$371,000 per year; 2002- continuing.
- "Forest FACE Synthesis Workshop"; TERACC; \$2500; 2005
- "Forest FACE Synthesis Workshop: U.S. Forest Service; \$10,000; 2002
- "Root Dynamics and Global Change Symposium "; New Phytologist Trust; \$30,000; 1999.
- "Free-Air Enrichment of a Closed-Canopy Deciduous Forest "; NSF (TECO); \$1,200,000; 1996-1999.
- "A Free-Air CO₂ Exposure Facility in a Deciduous Forest "; ORNL Director's R&D Fund; \$760,000; 1996-1997.
- "Temperature and CO₂ Interactions in Trees "; DOE (TCP); \$600,000 per year; 1995-1998.
- "Temperature Adjustments in Sugar Maple: Implications for Forest Succession in a Warmer Climate "; DOE (PER); \$195,000/year; 1994-1997.
- "Temperature-Controlled Open-Top Chambers for Global Change Research "; ORNL Exploratory Funds Program; \$102,000; 1992-1993.
- "Interactions Between Elevated CO₂ and Drought Stress in Tree Seedlings "; EPA; \$100,000; 1990.
- "Use of D/H and ¹⁸O/¹⁶O Variations in Plant Leaf Water to Monitor Biophysical Responses to Increased Concentrations of Atmospheric CO₂"; ORNL Exploratory Funds Program; \$76,000;1989.
- "Tree Responses to CO₂ Enrichment in the Field "; DOE (TCP); \$2,353,000; 1988-1994."Optimum Nitrogen Nutrition in Short-Rotation Sycamore Plantations "; DOE Biofuels Program; \$190,000 - \$325,000 per year; 1987-1992.